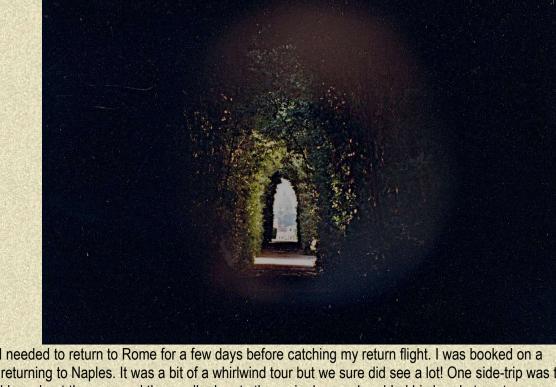


which European country I have been in I would consider my favorite, so I guess I would sum it up by saying my "favorite" is whatever country I happen to be in at the time. Not all my trips have been wonderful, but I have always enjoyed traveling and exploring around different places and meeting people.

In 1992 I went back to Europe to visit friends living near Naples, Italy. It was a very nice trip and it was great to see my friends again. I am not sure

The picture below is my favorite picture in the whole world. It is one of the very few pictures I have left from that trip through Italy. I changed to a new

roll of film at the Vatican and set everything down on the base of a column and promptly walked away from several of my other rolls of film. They may still be there, but I kind of doubt it now. I am sure that I had many prise-winning photographs on those rolls, but I was so excited, I just walked away...



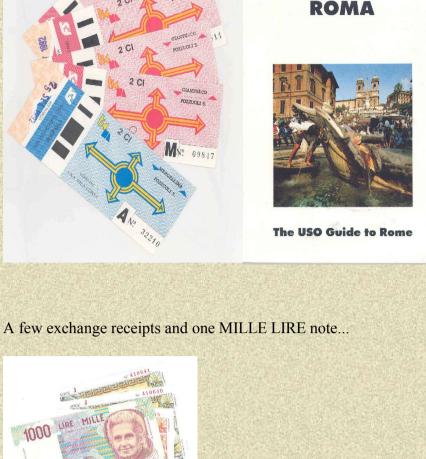
After spending a week or so in Naples sightseeing (and eating), I needed to return to Rome for a few days before catching my return flight. I was booked on a USO tour of Rome and they would drop me off at my hotel before returning to Naples. It was a bit of a whirlwind tour but we sure did see a lot! One side-trip was to Castel Gondalfo, the summer residence of the Pope. Our guide told us about the area and then walked up to the main door and nodded his head at me to come closer. As I approached, he was pointing at the keyhole in the door. I bent down to look through and was amazed at the sight that greeted my eye. There was a walkway covered by trees, a walkway running across, and near the end, the sculpted trees framing the Sistine Chapel. I had so many goose-bumps from that sight! Amazing!

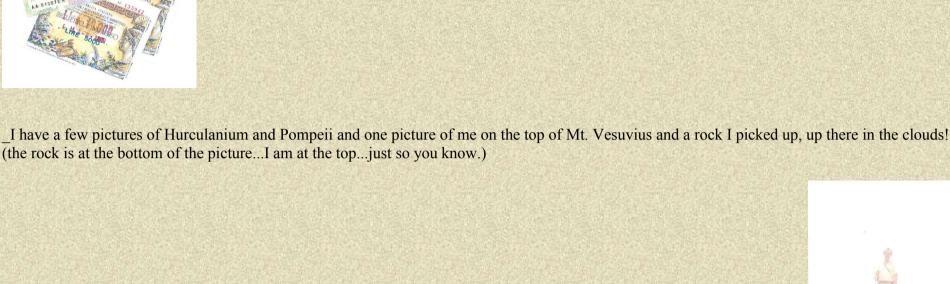




quick adjustments to the camera and "click!" The result of that "insurance" shot is what you see above. My favorite shot! I recently decided to send this photo to Pope John Paul II, but now I shall never have the chance to do so. I think he would have liked it. All I have of Naples is my ticket stubs from the SERVIZIO METROPOLITANO NAPOLI. (the train)...and my USO Tour Guide Booklet.

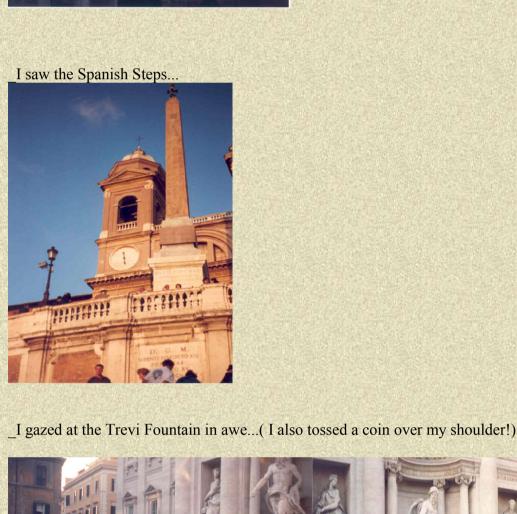


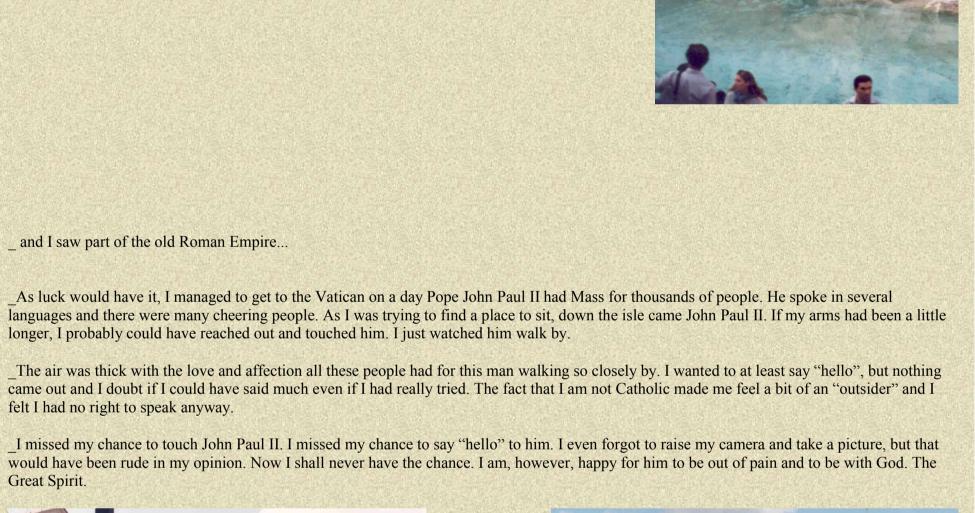


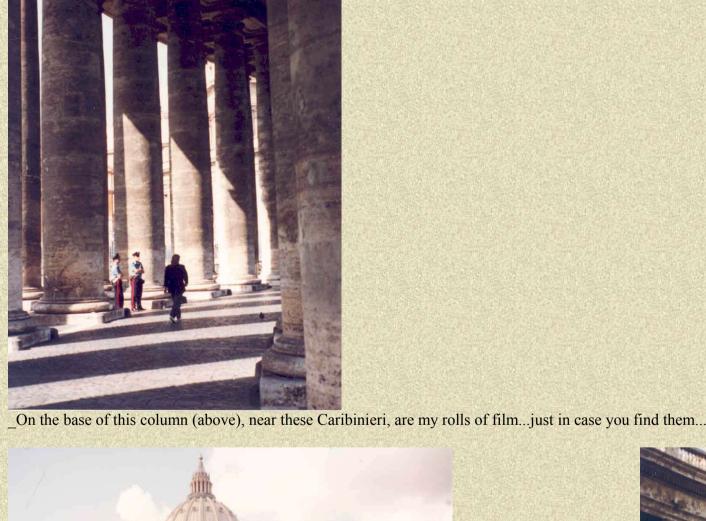




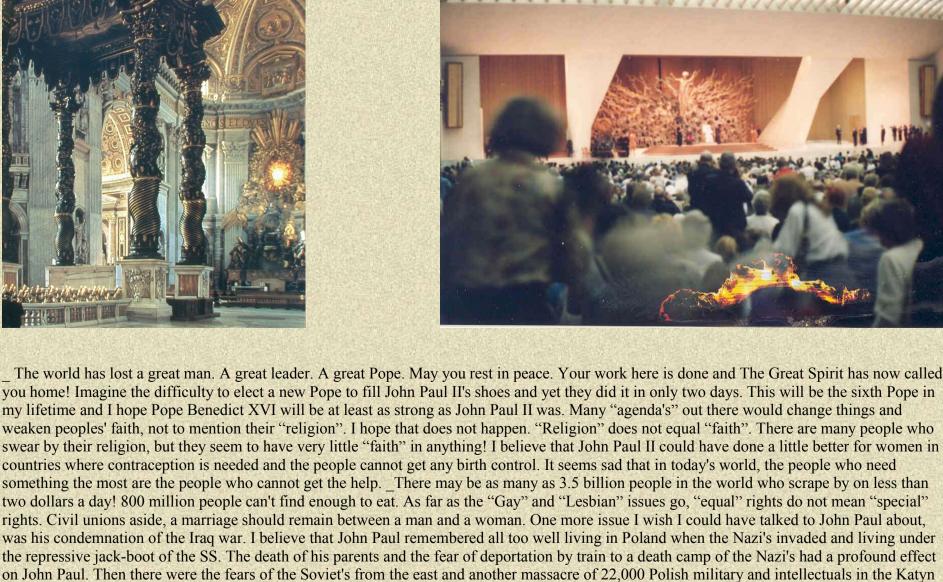
\_Anyway, back in Rome I saw the Colosseum...











New Advent, Catholic Encyclopedia..."WAR", under "W".



I find it extremely ironic that Cardinal Ratzinger, now Pope Benedict XVI, would come from the opposite side of the fence from John Paul II. During World War II, he was in an anti-aircraft crew in the German Army trying to shoot down allied aircraft. In May of 1945, Ratzinger deserted the German Army and is now the new Pope. Incredible! I wish the new Pope well and I wish him Godspeed in his new duties. I hope he does well and helps the world see a better way! The Great Spirit works in mysterious ways, indeed! I find that fascinating, don't you? The Catholic church has strict guidelines about the use of force and of warfare. I believe that John Paul II did not wish to confront warfare head-on because of his horrible losses in World War II. Understandable in my opinion. But I believe President Bush, the United States and her allies, were indeed justified to go to war and that the United Nations has let the world down tremendously in their job to help the world avoid war. The United Nations and many of the people there are only interested in their own agenda's...not the worlds. I think that is despicable and that the United Nations needs to be torn down and maybe...just maybe...rebuilt. From the top to the bottom of the United Nations, many there deserve to lose their position or resign! I approve of the new ambassador to the United Nations. Mr. Bolton may appear rough and gruff to some, but my guess would be that their personal "agenda" is at steak! Mr. Bolton will have a tough job! Besides, there are people and organizations willing to do much better than the U.N. is willing to do! Anyway...back to my point... "War, in it's juridical sense, is a contention carried on by force of arms between sovereign states, or communities having in this regard the rights of states. The term is often used for civil strife, sedition, rebellion properly so called, or even for the undertaking of a state to put down by organized

Forest in 1940. Even though he at one time took up arms to defend Poland, John Paul II would battle for a free Poland in his own time...in his own

I. The Existence of the Right of War..." The right of war is the right of a sovereign state to wage a contention at arms against another, and is in its analysis an instance of the general moral power of coercion, i.e., to make use of physical force to conserve its rights inviolable..." II. It's Juridical Source..."In the common territorial or commercial ambitions of great powers there may be an agreement of mutual toleration

force organized bodies of outlaws, and in fact there is no other proper word for the struggle as such..."

need of punishing the threatening or infringing power for the security of the future."

For more information from the Catholic Encyclopedia on the issue of war, please read...

- of what is pure and simple moral wrong by virtue of the natural law, and that without the excuse of it being a less evil than another to be avoided; in this case the unrighteousness is still more evident, for the toleration itself is wrong." III.Its Possessor..."The right of war lies solely with the sovereign authority of the State. As it flows from the efficacious character of other
- rights in peril, the coercive right must belong to the possessor, or to the natural guardian, of those rights.' IV.Its Title and Purpose..."First, the fact that the state's right (either directly or indirectly through those of its citizens) are menaced by foreign aggression not otherwise to be prevented by war; Secondly, the fact of actual violation of right not otherwise reparable; Thirdly, the
- V. Its Subject-matter..."In the prosecution of the war the killing or injuring of non-combatants (women, children, the aged and the feeble, or even those capable of bearing arms but as a matter of fact not in any way participating in the war) is consequently barred, except where their simultaneous destruction is an unavoidable accident attending the attack upon the contending force.'

VI.Its Term..."In conclusion, a war, to be just, must be waged by a sovereign power for the security of a perfect right of its own (or of another justly invoking its protection) against foreign violation in a case where there is no other means available to secure or repair the right; and must be conducted with a moderation which, in the continuance and settlement of the struggle, commits no act intrinsically immoral, nor

- exceeds in damage done, or in payment and in penalty exacted, the measure of necessity and of proportion to the value of the right involved, the cost of the war, and the guarantee of future security." (these issues may be found at <a href="www.newadvent.org">www.newadvent.org</a> under "W", for "war"!) It matters little to me what religion a person has, or even if a person has a religion. What is important to me is faith. Without faith, a person has
- nothing to believe in and without something to believe in, a person is likely to believe just about anything. The earth and the people who live here deserve better treatment. We can all do better! We all deserve better! Remember...God may be Allah and Allah may be God, but The Great Spirit is God and there is no God but The Great Spirit!